

VOCABULARY

2017 TEMMUZ
YÖKDİL
Sağlık - Sosyal - Fen



SystemDil

ESSENTIAL VOCABULARY - 4

1. I ate dinner at the same restaurant as did Helen last night, which was only a coincidence, but this was not enough to stop the gossip from ----.
- A) spreading
B) interrupting
C) rehearsing
D) confessing
E) investigating
2. Your ---- are so convincing that I think you should consider becoming a lawyer.
- A) influences
B) confessions
C) accusations
D) arguments
E) relationships
3. Racism used to be very common, but today one has to be very careful about making ---- comments about racial groups in public.
- A) fruitful
B) offensive
C) merciful
D) reliable
E) influential
4. I remember my high school gym teacher quite ----: his face was shaped like a square, and he had thick white hair and a big nose.
- A) vaguely
B) distantly
C) distinctly
D) unwisely
E) infamously
5. Unemployment is ---- to have risen to around 15%, and inflation, currently 13%, has hardly dipped into single figures in three years in Pakistan.
- A) lasted
B) aborted
C) suffered
D) collapsed
E) estimated
6. The fight started as a simple ---- about where to put the kitchen table, but within five minutes they were shouting at each other.
- A) moisture
B) construction
C) destruction
D) generosity
E) disagreement
7. I received a grade of ---- in my physics class, which means that I haven't finished all of the assignments and I have to take it again.
- A) humid
B) inedible
C) reluctant
D) incomplete
E) extravagant
8. The detective carefully questioned all the people on his list, and uncovered many clues, due to which he ---- captured the murderer.
- A) lastingly
B) currently
C) eventually
D) expectantly
E) approximately
9. Though they rejected the author's original manuscript, they gave him a few recommendations on how to ---- it.
- A) improve
B) dismiss
C) persuade
D) nourish
E) compel
10. People have different coloured skin depending on the amount of a ---- called melanin in the body.
- A) proportion
B) substance
C) treatment
D) compulsion
E) suggestion

11. Skin, which is elastic and stretches as we grow, is ---- at our knees and elbows so they can bend.
- A) naive
B) loose
C) hostile
D) obscure
E) notorious
12. Washing your hands is ---- important because your hands can spread germ to other parts of your skin.
- A) highly
B) hastily
C) coldly
D) briskly
E) readily
13. After the meeting, the principal took me aside and told me they were secretly planning to ---- a few teachers because of the current crisis.
- A) insist
B) correct
C) dismiss
D) disinfect
E) advocate
14. Melanin, which is the primary ---- of skin colour, also regulates the colour of human hair.
- A) consumption
B) expenditure
C) appointment
D) determinant
E) responsibility
15. A growing number of biologists are pointing to climate change, and suspect it might be ---- for causing some plants to get worse.
- A) peaceful
B) dependent
C) reluctant
D) desirable
E) responsible
16. The discovery of electricity is one of the greatest achievements of mankind, which has changed human life ----.
- A) respectively
B) randomly
C) collectively
D) arbitrarily
E) dramatically
17. The manager is angry at everybody today, as none of the material of the magazine to be ---- tomorrow is ready.
- A) published
B) disturbed
C) respected
D) influenced
E) discouraged
18. Aluminium is quite the most affordable of all of the metals to install as a roofing system on your home as it is highly durable and requires no ongoing ----.
- A) participation
B) exaggeration
C) inference
D) confidentiality
E) maintenance
19. They say it only takes some actors a few seconds to undress, because they are ---- to changing costumes backstage during a play.
- A) affluent
B) indigenous
C) accustomed
D) reluctant
E) annoyed
20. Although race and ethnicity are often used ----, they are not actually the same thing.
- A) compulsorily
B) descriptively
C) interchangeably
D) contradictorily
E) inconsistently

21. If you are learning a new language, it is important to ---- practicing the language in order to maintain the gains you have achieved.

- A) carry on
- B) take up
- C) stem from
- D) give off
- E) cope with

22. Many firms today ---- increasingly ---- new products for a large part of their sales.

- A) get / over
- B) rely / on
- C) put / away
- D) turn / down
- E) make / out

23. Because many tropical ecosystems are unique and irreplaceable, researchers are especially ---- imbalances and damage in vulnerable areas.

- A) ashamed of
- B) blessed with
- C) associated with
- D) comprised of
- E) concerned about

24. Rumination syndrome is a condition that ---- on the functioning of the stomach and oesophagus.

- A) can stem
- B) is associated
- C) tends to result
- D) has an impact
- E) may contribute

25. In the United States, tobacco smoking ---- almost 20% of all deaths attributed to heart disease.

- A) participates in
- B) looks forward to
- C) accounts for
- D) runs out of
- E) calms down

26. In general, when new products or ideas ----, they are initially only adopted by a small group of people.

- A) look after
- B) burst into
- C) go off
- D) come about
- E) break into

27. According to some media reports, NATO's military staff have started ---- emergency plans in order to be able to send air and naval forces into combat when necessary.

- A) looking out
- B) going off
- C) dying out
- D) seeing off
- E) drawing up

28. Alzheimer's disease has no cure, but there are known to be five drugs that can ---- the development of its symptoms.

- A) slow down
- B) put off
- C) make out
- D) rule out
- E) give away

29. Recent research demonstrates that women may soon be able to ---- whether and when they are at risk of Alzheimer's before they start losing their minds.

- A) make up
- B) find out
- C) turn out
- D) put off
- E) drop off

30. Maintaining a career while ---- a child can be a difficult balance for parents to strike.

- A) taking off
- B) giving up
- C) calling off
- D) bringing up
- E) turning up

31. Traditional compasses are tools that take advantage ---- a natural feature ---- Earth: the planet's magnetic poles.

- A) by / for
- B) for / in
- C) of / of
- D) at / up
- E) to / from

32. Foods and drinks ---- caffeine are everywhere, but it's wise to keep caffeine consumption ---- a minimum, especially in younger kids.

- A) of / under
- B) with / to
- C) in / over
- D) out / about
- E) into / below

33. Racism has been shown ---- have a strong effect on health disparities and to impact the health ---- individuals.

- A) by / on
- B) for / with
- C) to / of
- D) up / upon
- E) at / in

34. The more you exercise, the more efficient your body will be ---- getting oxygen ---- your muscles.

- A) at / to
- B) off / into
- C) from / about
- D) over / at
- E) on / without

35. The stories ---- Buddhist tales let us explore the depth ---- the mythical beliefs in India.

- A) by / over
- B) among / to
- C) at / into
- D) off / with
- E) from / of

36. The planet ---- which we live is, ---- a large extent, a closed system, one that exchanges energy but not matter with its environment.

- A) with / by
- B) on / to
- C) at / off
- D) from / at
- E) about / in

37. The Huns were horse archers, so they rarely wore armour and relied ---- speed and manoeuvrability ---- protection.

- A) on / for
- B) by / at
- C) with / on
- D) up / behind
- E) upon / against

38. People ---- schizophrenia often have difficulty ---- performing ordinary life skills such as cooking.

- A) about / up
- B) from / to
- C) in / at
- D) with / in
- E) by / about

39. A study ---- the frequency and severity of accidents occurring in coal mines shows that the hazards stem ---- the nature of the operation.

- A) of / about
- B) over / on
- C) into / from
- D) at / into
- E) by / behind

40. Gum disease, also known ---- periodontal disease, is one ---- the most common oral diseases.

- A) as / of
- B) to / by
- C) into / for
- D) from / at
- E) against / off

ANSWER KEY

1	A	9	A	17	A	25	C	33	C
2	D	10	B	18	E	26	D	34	A
3	B	11	B	19	C	27	E	35	E
4	C	12	A	20	C	28	A	36	B
5	E	13	C	21	A	29	B	37	A
6	E	14	D	22	B	30	D	38	D
7	D	15	E	23	E	31	C	39	C
8	C	16	E	24	D	32	B	40	A